Active ingredients and mechanisms of change in motivational interviewing for medication adherence. A mixed methods study of patient-therapist interaction in patients with schizophrenia

Motivational Interviewing (MI) for medication adherence in patients with schizophrenia. Coded data of 66 MI-conversations (14 patients).

Coding instruments:

Motivational Interviewing Skill Code 2.1 (MISC 2.1) For the global ratings:

- Acceptance
- Empathy
- MI-Spirit (consisting of Collaboration, Autonomy, and Evocation)
- Self-exploration

Motivational Interviewing Sequential Code for Observing Process Exchanges (MI-SCOPE) Therapist behaviour codes (T codes): 20 codes. Client behaviour codes (C codes): 10 codes.

Study population

Fourteen patients participating in the intervention group of an RCT (MATCH-trial, see refs). Five therapists (three community mental health nurses, a psychiatrist, a psychologist) (see ref 1).

Data and data coding

The data consisted of 66 audio recorded and transcribed MI-sessions. For the exact coding procedures: see reference 1.

The coded data consist of 14 excel-files. Each file consists of 3 to 8 MI-sessions (S1, S2, etcetera). Therapist codes and client codes are abbreviations, see table 1 and table 2 for codes in full.

ADV = Advise	OP = Opinion
ADVzp or ADV- = Advise without permission	
ADVmp or ADV+ = Advise with permission	
AFF = Affirm	PS = Permission seeking
CON = Confront	CQ = Closed Question
	OQ = Open Question
	CQ+ and OQ+ = Question directed at
	medication adherent behaviour of intentions
	CQ- or OQ- = Question directed at medication
	non-adherent behaviour of intentions
	CQ± or OQ± = 2-sided question
	CQ ⁰ or OQ ⁰ = Question not directed at
	medication adherence
DIR = Direct	SR = Simple reflection
	CR = Complex Reflection

Table 1: Therapist codes

	SR+ or CR+ = Reflection directed at medication
	adherent behaviour of intentions
	SR- or CR- = Reflection directed at medication
	non-adherent behaviour of intentions
	SR± or CR± = 2-sided reflection
	SR ⁰ or CR ⁰ = Reflection not directed at
	medication adherence
EC = Emphasize Control	RC = Raise concern
FA = Facilitate	SD = Self-disclosure
FB = Feedback	SP = Support
FIL = Filler	STR = Structure
GI = General information	WA = Warn
Streepje T = uncodable	

Table 2: Client codes

R = Reasons
Rl, Rm, Rh = Reasons low, medium, high respectively
R+ = Reasons statement pro medication adherence
R- = Reasons statement contra medication adherence
TS = Taking steps
TS+ = Taking steps directed at medication adherence
TS- = Taking steps directed at medication non-
adherence
ASK = Ask
FN = Follow neutral
- = uncodable

References:

[1] DOI 10.1186/s12888-018-1724-9

[2] DOI 10.1093/schbul/sbt138